

TM 233 – PPLO AGAR BASE (MYCOPLASMA AGAR BASE)

INTENDED USE

For isolation and cultivation of Mycoplasma species (PPLO).

PRODUCT SUMMARY AND EXPLANATION

PPLO Agar was described by Morton, Smith and Leberman. It was used in a study of the growth requirements of Mycoplasma, along with the identification and cultivation of this organism. Pivotal information regarding Mycoplasma has been documented by Sabin. Hayflick et al have reported the information regarding the cultivation of Mycoplasma. For the cultivation of Mycoplasma, the medium ingredients and all the supplements should be free of any toxic substances even in small amount.

Many Mycoplasma require serum for their good growth and also presence of antibiotic is necessary to prevent the growth of contaminating organisms. Mostly the Mycoplasma species are aerobic or facultative anaerobic but some are microaerophilic. Few are anaerobic saprophytic Mycoplasma which grow best at 22-35°C while pathogenic strains grow at 35°C. Mycoplasma when grow in the agar medium show typical morphology and form colonies below the agar surface and do no grow without serum.

COMPOSITION

Ingredients	Gms / Ltr	
Beef heart, infusion from	250.000	
Peptone	10.000	
Sodium chloride	5.000	
Agar	15.000	

PRINCIPLE

This medium consists of beef heart, infusion from and peptone which provides nitrogen and carbon source, long chain amino acids, vitamins, and other essential nutrients. Sodium chloride maintains the osmotic balance of these formulations.

INSTRUCTION FOR USE

- Dissolve 36.0 grams in 700 ml purified/distilled water.
- Heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely.
- Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 psi pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes.
- Cool to 45-50°C and aseptically add 300 ml Horse serum or 10 vials of Mycoplasma Enrichment Supplement.
- Mix well before dispensing. 25% Ascitic fluid can be used instead of Horse serum.

QUALITY CONTROL SPECIFICATIONS

Appearance of Powder : Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder.

Appearance of prepared medium : Light yellow coloured clear to slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates.

pH (at 25°C) $: 7.8 \pm 0.2$

INTERPRETATION













Cultural characteristics observed in presence of 10% Carbon dioxide with added,1% Horse serum or 10 vials of Mycoplasma Enrichment Supplement after incubation.

Microorganism	ATCC	Inoculum (CFU/ml)	Growth	Recovery	Incubation Temperature	Incubation Period
Streptococcus pneumoniae	6303	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	22-35°C	48 Hours
Mycoplasma pneumoniae	15531	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	22-35°C	48 Hours
Mycoplasma gallinarium	19708	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	22-35°C	48 Hours
Mycoplasma bovis	25523	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	22-35°C	48 Hours

PACKAGING:

In pack size of 100 gm and 500 gm bottles.

STORAGE

Dehydrated powder, hygroscopic in nature, store in a dry place, in tightly-sealed containers between 25-30°C and protect from direct sunlight. Under optimal conditions, the medium has a shelf life of 4 years. When the container is opened for the first time, note the time and date on the label space provided on the container. After the desired amount of medium has been taken out replace the cap tightly to protect from hydration.

Product Deterioration: Do not use if they show evidence of microbial contamination, discoloration, drying or any other signs of deterioration.

DISPOSAL

After use, prepared plates, specimen/sample containers and other contaminated materials must be sterilized before discarding.

REFERENCES

- 1. Chanock, James, Fox, Turner, Mufso and Hayflick, 1962, Soc. Exp. Biol. Med., 110:884.
- 2. Craven, Wenzel, Calhoun, Hendley, Hamory and Gwaltney, 1976, J. Clin. Microbiol., 4:225.
- 3. Hayflick and Chanock, 1965, Bacteriol, Rev., 29:185.
- 4. Morton, Smith and Leberman, 1951, Am. J. Syphilis Gonorrh. Veneral Diseases, 35: 361.
- 5. Morton and Lecce, 1953. J. Bacteriol., 66:646.







































NOTE: Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling Practices. *For Lab Use Only

Revision: 08 Nov., 2019







