

# TM 1054 – NUTRIENT AGAR

#### **INTENDED USE**

For cultivation of less fastidious microorganisms, can be enriched with blood or other biological fluids.

#### PRODUCT SUMMARY AND EXPLANATION

Nutrient media are basic culture media used for maintaining microorganisms, cultivating fastidious organisms by enriching with serum or blood and are also used for purity checking prior to biochemical or serological testing. Nutrient Agar is ideal for demonstration and teaching purposes where a more prolonged survival of cultures at ambient temperature is often required without risk of overgrowth that can occur with more nutritious substrate. It is one of the several non-selective media useful in routine cultivation of microorganisms. It can be used for the cultivation and enumeration of bacteria which are not particularly fastidious. Addition of different biological fluids such as horse or sheep blood, serum, egg yolk etc. makes it suitable for the cultivation of related fastidious organisms.

#### **COMPOSITION**

Ingredients	Gms / Ltr	
Peptone	5.000	
Sodium chloride	5.000	
Beef extract	1.000	
Yeast extract	2.000	
Agar	15.000	

### **PRINCIPLE**

The medium consists of Peptone, Beef extract and yeast extract that provide the necessary nitrogen compounds, carbon, vitamins and also some trace ingredients necessary for the growth of bacteria. Sodium chloride maintains the osmotic equilibrium of the medium.

## **INSTRUCTION FOR USE**

- Dissolve 28 grams in 1000 ml purified / distilled water.
- Heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely.
- Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 psi pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. Cool to 45-50°C.
- If desired, the medium can be enriched with 5-10% blood or other biological fluids.
- Mix well and pour into sterile Petri plates.

### **QUALITY CONTROL SPECIFICATIONS**

**Appearance of Powder** : Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder

**Appearance of prepared medium**: Light yellow coloured clear to slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates.

**pH (at 25°C)** :  $7.4 \pm 0.2$ 

#### **INTERPRETATION**

Cultural characteristics observed after incubation.











Microorganism	АТСС	Inoculum (CFU/ml)	Growth	Recovery	Incubation Temperature	Incubation Period
Salmonella Typhi	6539	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	35-37°C	18-48 Hours
Streptococcus pyogenes	19615	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	35-37°C	18-48 Hours
Yersinia enterocolitica	23715	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	35-37°C	18-48 Hours
Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureus	25923	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	35-37°C	18-48 Hours
Escherichia coli	25922	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	35-37°C	18-48 Hours
Pseudomonas aeruginosa	27853	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	35-37°C	18-48 Hours
Salmonella Enteritidis	13076	50-100	Good- luxuriant	>=50%	35-37°C	18-48 Hours

### **PACKAGING:**

In pack size of 100 gm and 500 gm bottles.

# **STORAGE**

Dehydrated powder, hygroscopic in nature, store in a dry place, in tightly-sealed containers between 25-30°C and protect from direct sunlight. Under optimal conditions, the medium has a shelf life of 4 years. When the container is opened for the first time, note the time and date on the label space provided on the container. After the desired amount of medium has been taken out replace the cap tightly to protect from hydration.

**Product Deterioration:** Do not use if they show evidence of microbial contamination, discoloration, drying or any other signs of deterioration.

### **DISPOSAL**

After use, prepared plates, specimen/sample containers and other contaminated materials must be sterilized before discarding.

#### **REFERENCES**

- 1. American Public Health Association, Standard Methods for the Examination of Dairy Products, 1978, 14th Ed., Washington D.C.
- 2. Lapage S., Shelton J. and Mitchell T., 1970, Methods in Microbiology', Norris J. and Ribbons D., (Eds.), Vol. 3A, Academic Press, London.







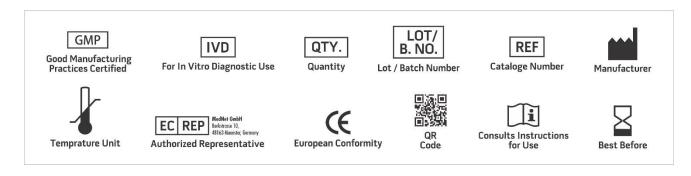








- 3. MacFaddin J. F., 2000, Biochemical Tests for Identification of Medical Bacteria, 3rd Ed., Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.
- 4. Salfinger Y., and Tortorello M.L., 2015, Compendium of Methods for the Microbiological Examination of Foods, 5th Ed., American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.
- ${\it 5. Isenberg, H.D. Clinical \ Microbiology \ Procedures \ Handbook \ 2nd \ Edition.}$
- 6. Jorgensen, J.H., Pfaller, M.A., Carroll, K.C., Funke, G., Landry, M.L., Richter, S.S and Warnock., D.W. (2015) Manual of Clinical Microbiology, 11th Edition. Vol. 1.



**NOTE:** Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling Practices. \*For Lab Use Only

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